

## WILSON CONDEMNS USE OF FIREARMS

Also Opposes Employment of Armed Guards in Labor Disputes.

### HE TAKES ADVANCED GROUND

Secretary of Department of Labor Submits First Annual Report.

Washington, February 3.—Protest against the use of firearms and the employment of armed guards in labor disputes, was made by Secretary W. B. Wilson, of the Department of Labor, in his first annual report submitted to-day to President Wilson. He recommends that Congress enact legislation "within its constitutional limitations to regulate this business in the interest of public peace and order."

"The use of firearms," said Secretary Wilson, "in a species of private warfare in connection with labor strikes, calls for serious consideration. Groups of men on both sides, without military or police authority, have used firearms with fatal effect in the coal strike in Southern Colorado. These arms and the ammunition have doubtless been procured through interstate commerce, and many of the armed men are said to have been imported into Colorado from other States through a business concern engaged commercially across State lines in supplying States supplying men to take the place of local strikers. They were then turned back by the United States marshal under instructions from the district judge. In the Calumet copper-mining region, armed guards under contract with the employers were forwarded to the locality by agencies in other States."

On relations of capital and labor, Secretary Wilson takes advanced ground. "The relation of employer and wage-earner," says he, "is no longer personal or individual, because both employers and operatives act in groups. It is obvious," the report says, "that this method of employment, generally necessary for success in modern industry, may give to employers great contractual advantages over wage-earners. Unless wage-earners also act collectively through their own agents, they are often at a practical disadvantage. Employers who act collectively in hiring wage-earners are often averse to dealing with agents of wage-earners who collectively offer their services. They desire to contract with wage-earners individually. It is upon this point that labor disputes frequently spring up and become acute. In most instances in which employers accord workmen practical recognition of the right of collective bargaining which they themselves exercise, fair relations are maintained."

"In any circumstances, differences must be expected to arise. In such cases the Department of Labor might possibly find a common ground for agreement which the disputants, in their eagerness for advantage or in the

## At Crafts Hall

Are employed factory workmen. No matter what make piano you own, or what it needs in the way of repairs, we can do the work properly. No charge for estimates.

Phone 80 Monroe.

The Crafts Piano Co.,  
Broad at Second Street.

heat of their controversy, had overlooked."

### Clearly Define Functions.

In that connection, it is suggested that Congress clearly define the functions of the Department of Labor in the mediation of labor disputes and the peace and good order of the requirements of mediation work. In that way, it was suggested, "the welfare of wage-earners could be fostered while the prosperity of employers and the peace and good order of society at large were conserved. Amicable settlements between the parties themselves, without mediation, are manifestly first in the order of preference. Mediation comes next, arbitration third. But any of the three is preferable to strikes or lockouts."

The success already achieved by the Department of Labor, in the adjustment of labor controversies, demonstrates, in the judgment of Secretary Wilson, that such disputes nearly always may be adjusted to the profit of all interested, and he believes that the department "properly equipped, should be able to make mediation progressively popular with both the employing and the wage-earning interests of the country."

The report contains a review of the labor controversies in which the good offices of the Department of Labor were exercised during the ten months of its existence. In practically all of them, agents of the department were successful, although in the Colorado coal strike and in the Michigan copper strike no peaceful solutions yet have been reached, because, it was pointed out, parties to the controversies could not be induced to accept mediation.

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 1913, 1,167,812 immigrants came to this country, an increase of 359,720 over the previous year. Of those 986,355 were between fourteen and forty-four years of age, 147,155 were under fourteen, and 14,379 were forty-five or over. Twenty-six per cent of the aliens admitted were totally illiterate. The bulk of the immigration came from the countries of Southern and Eastern Europe, only 15 per cent coming from Northern and Western Europe.

While the immigration increased 43 per cent during the last year, the number of exclusions of arriving aliens increased only 24 per cent. That was due, the report indicates, to the financial and physical inability of the Bureau of Immigration properly to supervise the great number of arriving aliens.

## The Greatest Modern Educator Of Children— Mme. Montessori

on her recent tour of America included Battle Creek, the great Pure Food Centre, in her itinerary. Speaking of diet for children, she makes the following statement (in the Chicago Daily Journal of Dec. 31, 1913):

"Coffee and tea should never be placed within reach of a childish hand."

Besides being an educator, Madame Montessori is a physician, and bases this advice on her scientific knowledge that an ordinary cup of coffee contains about 2½ grains of caffeine—a poisonous drug (also found in tea).

In these days of liberal education the average American parent is becoming informed concerning the baneful effects of tea and coffee drinking, not only on the youth, but on those further along in life.

How much better to place before the children (and older ones too) a wholesome, nutritious, pure food-drink such as

## POSTUM

Made of prime whole wheat and a small per cent of pure molasses, Postum contains only the rich native value of the grain—good for young and old. Postum is free from caffeine or other harmful substance.

Postum comes in two forms:

**Regular Postum**—must be well boiled to bring out its rich flavour and food value. 15c and 25c packages.

**Instant Postum**—a soluble powder. A teaspoonful stirred in a cup of hot water—with cream and sugar—makes a delightful beverage instantly. 30c and 50c tins.

The cost per cup of both kinds is about the same.

"There's a Reason" for POSTUM

—sold by Grocers everywhere.

## PRELIMINARY WORK ON TRUST PROGRAM

Much Progress Made in Committee on Both Sides of Capitol.

Washington, February 3.—Preliminary work on the administration of the antitrust program progressed to-day on both sides of the Capitol. The House Interstate Commerce Committee heard a delegation from the National Civic Federation, headed by both Low, who submitted a tentative draft of an interstate trade commission bill. The House Judiciary Committee examined several witnesses on the various pending trust measures. The Senate committee indicated a disposition to discard the pending Clayton bill to formulate a new trade commission measure.

It developed during the day that the working basis for the two bills for the House Interstate Commerce Committee will be prepared by Representative Sims, of Tennessee (control of railroad stocks and bond issues), and Representative Covington, of Maryland (interstate trade commission). Representative Sims will submit his plan to the Interstate Commerce Commission for expert opinion.

He proposes a measure to require approval by the Interstate Commerce Commission of any railroad issue of securities, except when issued for the purpose of improving road, terminals and equipment, or in the form of notes maturing within one year and not exceeding a given per cent of the aggregate outstanding capital.

Felix J. Levy, New York attorney, who appeared before the House Judiciary Committee, objected to the pending bill on grounds that "as it now stands, clarified by thousands of court decisions, the Sherman law accomplishes the purpose sought in the proposed supplemental legislation."

He asserted that trust magnates and

## AGAINST COMMITTEE ON WOMAN SUFFRAGE

House Democrats at Caucus Vote Down Proposition, 123 to 57.

Washington, February 3.—House Democrats, at a caucus to-night, went on record against the creation of a committee on woman suffrage. By a vote of 123 to 57 the caucus adopted a resolution declaring that a State question, and rejecting the Raker resolution to create the committee.

Of the 250 House Democrats, a few more than 180 attended the caucus, some on "present" or not responding at all. Speaker Clark and Democratic Leader Underwood voted with the majority.

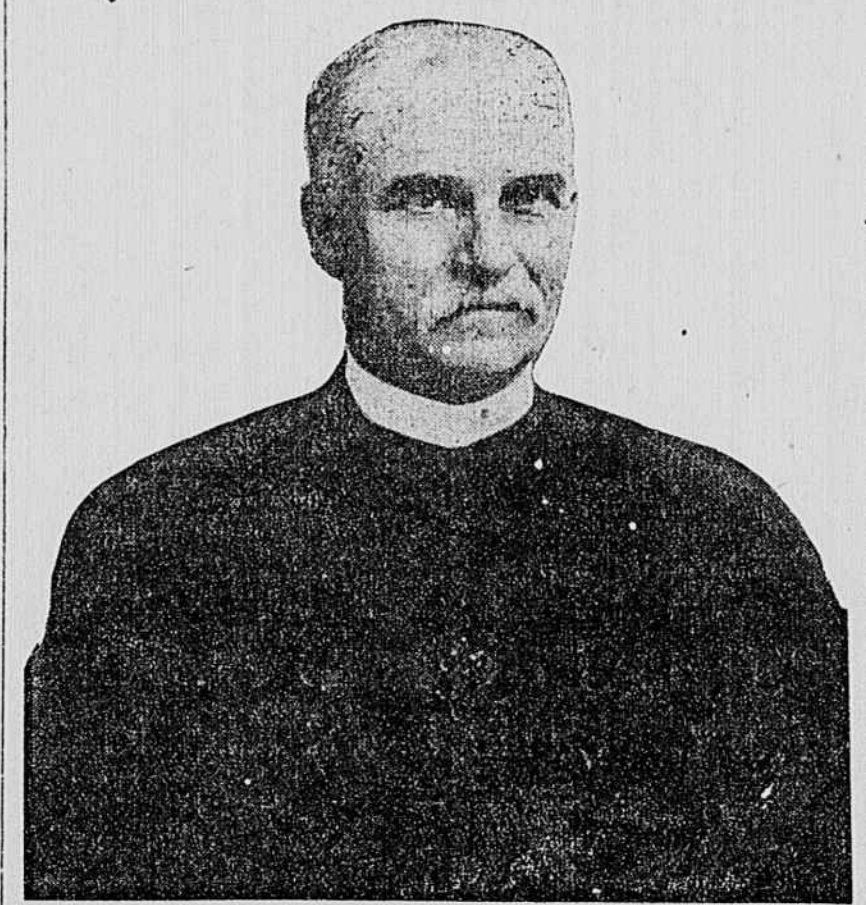
It was a lively session. At the outset Representative Raker presented his resolution to create a standing House committee on suffrage. Then Representative Hefflin, Alabama, target of attack for many months from the suffragists, because of his opposition to their cause, urged a substitute, declaring:

"It is the sense of this caucus that the question of suffrage is a State and not a Federal question."

Representative Clark, Florida, moved the previous question, shutting off debate, and the substitute was adopted. The vote: For the Hefflin substitute, 123; against, 57.

Abercrombie, Adkins, Allen, Ansbury, Ashbrook, Bailey, Baltz, Barkley, Barnhart, Bartlett, Bathrick, Beakes, Bell, Georgia, Enocher, Berch, Bowers, Brodbeck, Brown, Wiers, Virginia, Bruckner, Buchanan, Texas, Burgess, Burnett, Byrnes, South Carolina, Callaway, Candier, Cantrill, Carr, Clark, Florida, Clark, Missouri, Dickerson, Dies, Diefenderfer, Dixon, Dofan, Doolin, Doughton, Driscoll, Edwards, Estopinal, Falson, Finley, Flood, Virginia, Gard, Garrett, Tennessee, Garrett, Texas, Gittens, Glass, Goelke, Gordon, Graham, Gregg, Griffin, Gudger, Hammond, Hardwick, Hay, Hefflin, Henry, Hensley, Holland, Houston, Howard, Hull, Humphreys, Johnson, South Carolina, Key, Kindell, Ritchin,

## DR. R. A. GOODWIN DIES IN SIXTY-THIRD YEAR







REV. R. A. GOODWIN, D. D.

For Many Years Rector of Historic St. John's Episcopal Church.

Rev. Robert Archer Goodwin, D. D., for many years rector of St. John's Episcopal Church, died this morning at 1:15 o'clock at his home, 2306 East Grace Street. He had been in poor health for some time, but only a short while ago did his family and many friends regard his condition as serious. Since last Saturday little hope was held for his recovery.

Dr. Goodwin was one of the most prominent ministers in the Diocese of Virginia. He was born in Nelson County, Va., on August 13, 1850, and was the son of Rev. F. D. Goodwin, a grandson of the late Dr. Robert Archer, of Richmond, and a nephew of Edward R. and William M. Archer. He was educated at the University of Virginia and the Episcopal Theological Seminary, at Alexandria, and was ordained in 1875. He held charges in Mecklenburg County, Salem and Petersburg. He came to St. John's Church from the latter city in 1893, succeeding Rev. Dr. Burton.

His work in Richmond was preeminently successful, and his charge here is the largest Episcopal congregation in the city. He was always

### Men's Suits and Overcoats At Half Price

\$37.50 SUITS AND OVERCOATS, \$18.75.  
\$35.00 SUITS AND OVERCOATS, \$17.50.  
\$32.50 SUITS AND OVERCOATS, \$16.25.  
\$30.00 SUITS AND OVERCOATS, \$15.00.  
\$27.50 SUITS AND OVERCOATS, \$13.75.  
\$25.00 SUITS AND OVERCOATS, \$12.50.  
\$22.50 SUITS AND OVERCOATS, \$11.25.  
\$20.00 SUITS AND OVERCOATS, \$10.00.  
\$15.00 SUITS AND OVERCOATS, \$7.50.

### Shirts

Fancy; soft and stiff cuffs; short stiff bosoms, pleated bosoms.  
\$1.50 and \$2.00 values are now 80c.  
\$2.00 Striped Flannels, all colors, \$1.45.  
\$3.50 Pleated Silk and Linen, \$2.25.  
\$5.00 Silk Pleated Bosom, \$3.75.

### Neckwear

\$3.00 and \$3.50 Silk and Silk Knit Scarfs at \$2.25.  
\$2.50 and \$2.00 Silk and Silk Knit Scarfs at \$1.40.  
\$1.00 Silk Scarfs at 95c.  
\$1.00 Silk Scarfs at 70c.  
50c Neckwear, silk and knit, now 25c, or 4 for \$1.00.

### Raincoats

Rubberized and Garberdines

\$27.50 Coats, \$18.75.  
\$22.50 Coats, \$15.75.  
\$25.00 Coats, \$17.75.  
\$15.00 Coats, \$11.75.  
\$16.50 Coats, \$11.75.  
\$12.00 Coats, \$9.75.  
\$13.50 Coats, \$9.75.  
\$8.50 Coats, \$7.00.  
\$10.00 Coats, \$7.00.  
\$6.00 Coats, \$5.00.  
\$8.00 Coats, \$5.00.

### Boys' Suits and Overcoats

#### One-Half Off

To fit the ages of 5 to 18. Boys' Knickerbocker Suits, Overcoats, Reefers and Top Coats.  
\$5.00 SUITS, \$2.50.  
\$8.00 SUITS, \$4.00.  
\$10.00 SUITS, \$5.00.  
\$16.00 SUITS, \$7.50.  
Boys' "K. & E." and "PURITAN" BLOUSE WAISTS, 50c values, now 30c, 3 for \$1.00.

### Children's Wash Suits

The kind that the rub of the tub won't hurt.  
\$2.00 SUITS are now \$1.00.  
\$3.00 SUITS are now \$1.50.  
\$4.00 SUITS are now \$2.00.

## JACOBS & LEVY

Quality Shop.

corporation lawyers generally recognized the efficiency of the law, and were hopeless of evading it. This was the explanation, he said, of the "surprise" which organizations under fire by the Department of Justice.

suddenly at the Garland Hotel early this morning. He came from Alton yesterday and was in apparently good health, but was stricken with paralysis while eating lunch at a cafe last night. He is survived by his widow and one adopted son.

**Mrs. Sallie Stokes.**  
[Special to The Times-Dispatch.]  
Hamden-Sidney, Va., February 3.—Mrs. Sallie Stokes, widow of Captain Richard Stokes, died at her home, "Linwood," yesterday morning. She was in her eighty-fifth year. Mrs. Stokes was Miss Sallie Craile, of Lunenburg County. She is survived by four children: Mrs. H. B. Zernow, of Farmville; Mrs. W. C. Cumming, of Winchester; Mrs. W. W. Tyler, of Moultrie, Ga.; and Robert E. Stokes, of Felted. Funeral services were held in College Church this afternoon, and the interment was in College Church Cemetery.

**Captain John Twohy.**  
Norfolk, Va., February 3.—Captain John Twohy died at 3:30 o'clock this morning at St. Vincent's Hospital, where he had been a patient for about two weeks. He was conscious up to the end, when death came rather suddenly, but peacefully.

Captain Twohy had long been a prominent figure in Norfolk. A native of County Limerick, Ireland, he was born seventy-two years ago. Captain Twohy lived in Norfolk for forty years, where he was in the service of the Norfolk and Western piers at Lambert's Point, and prior to this directed sailing and two of the Norfolk bar, and John Twohy, Jr.

Captain Twohy for many years directed the bunkering of vessels putting into this port for coal, he having been in charge of this work ever since the establishment of the Norfolk and Western piers at Lambert's Point, and prior to this directed sailing and two of the Norfolk bar, and John Twohy, Jr.

Captain Twohy established the business of the Lambert's Point Towboat Company, in which he was president until the time of his death. He held large financial interests and was a director in the Citizens' Bank of Norfolk. The funeral will take place at 10 o'clock Thursday morning from St. Mary's Catholic Church, and the interment will be made in Elmwood Cemetery.

**Mrs. Hume Dortch.**  
[Special to The Times-Dispatch.]  
Bedford City, Va., February 3.—Mrs. Florie Clayton Dortch, the wife of Hume Dortch, a prominent young busi-

ness man of this place, died suddenly about 10 o'clock on Sunday night at her home on Baltimore Avenue. She had a large and prominent family connection, both of her own and her husband's relatives in this and other States. Mrs. Dortch is survived by her husband and a little son, her mother, Mrs. G. W. Clavort, a sister, Mrs. Eugene F. Steere, and a brother, James E. Blamire. The funeral services took place this morning at 11 o'clock.

**Mrs. Harriett M. McMurray.**  
[Special to The Times-Dispatch.]  
Harrisonburg, Va., February 3.—Mrs. Harriett M. McMurray, fifty-one years old, wife of Rev. J. A. McMurray, pastor of the Presbyterian Church at Woodstock, Shenandoah County, died on Saturday at her home in that town. She was a native of Lynchburg, and was a daughter of L. L. Armistead, who lived with her. A daughter, Charlotte, and a brother, Dr. J. D. M. Armistead, survive her. Funeral services were conducted by Rev. George E. Hendrille, of Brazil. Interment was made in the Woodstock Cemetery.

**Death of a Child.**  
[Special to The Times-Dispatch.]  
Stanardsville, Va., February 3.—The infant of Rev. T. C. Burnett, of the Baptist Church, died on Sunday morning at 10 o'clock of diphtheria and whooping-cough. The funeral was held at Spring Hill Church.

**John Funk.**  
[Special to The Times-Dispatch.]  
Harrisonburg, Va., February 3.—John Funk, ninety-two years old, one of the oldest and best known men in Rockingham County, died on Saturday near Singers Glen. He was a former magistrate of Linville District. Three brothers, Timothy, Benjamin and Solomon, were all ministers of the Baptist Church. Samuel, the only surviving brother, now lives in Tennessee, and is ninety-five years old. The father of this group of unusual men was Rev. George Funk, who established a Menomonic printing house at Singers Glen in 1847, the first in America.

**Lucien Carr, Jr.**  
[Special to The Times-Dispatch.]  
Winchester, Va., February 3.—Lucien Carr, Jr., fifty-three years old, owner of large suburban estate here, died last night in Drury Hill Hospital, Boston, following a surgical operation performed at a Cambridge, Mass., hospital. Carr was a Harvard faculty man. He leaves a widow, formerly Miss Julia Russell, of St. Louis, Mo.; seven sons and daughters, his parents, a brother and a sister.

## DEATHS

**BECKER**—Entered into rest, Monday, February 2, 1914, at 2 P. M., at her home, 8401 Grove Avenue, EMILY GILLETTE BECKER, wife of A. C. Becker. She leaves, besides her husband, two daughters, Mrs. Frank D. Epps and Mrs. J. L. Epps; grandsons, John Lindsey Epps, Jr., and Frank Becker Epps, and three sisters, Mrs. Elnora C. Drake, Mrs. E. J. Anthony, of Chicago, Ill., and Mrs. E. N. Leonard, of Savannah, Ga.

The funeral services will be conducted from Park Place M. E. Church at 4 P. M. TO-DAY by the pastor, Rev. J. J. Bradford and Dr. W. J. Young, of Centenary. Services concluded at the grave by Rev. S. Roger Tyler, of St. Mark's Episcopal Church.

The following will serve as active pall-bearers: Mr. Henry Hill, of New York; Mr. C. P. Lee, Dr. Conner, Dr. George Fout, Mr. James Pond, Mr. Ashten, Mr. Epps, Mr. Charles Selden, Mr. Wallace E. Brown.

**MAJOR**—Died, Tuesday, February 3, 1914, at 10 A. M., at his late residence, 700 North Avenue, Barton Heights, MRS. W. T. MAJOR. She is survived by her husband and four children, mother, Mrs. G. A. Dearen, and two sisters, Mrs. S. L. Major and Mrs. D. A. Singleton.

**ROBINSON**—Died, at her residence, 1207 North First Street, Tuesday, February 3, 1914, at 3 A. M., MRS. MASSIE ROBINSON, widow of Thaddeus Robinson. The funeral will be held Thursday, February 5, 1914, at 2 P. M. at Sharon Baptist Church. New York, Washington, D. C., and Newark, N. J., papers please copy.

## MARRIAGES

**SEELY-GOOLSBY**—Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Goolbsy announce the marriage of their daughter, ELEANOR GARY, to MR. UHAR SEELY, JR., of Pittsburgh, Pa., Saturday, January 31, 1914.

## Nine Year Old Child Rescued From a Monster

At 120 South Linden Street resides Mrs. Florence S. Duggan and her two little sons, eleven and nine years, respectively. Little nine-year-old Lonnie has been almost a constant sufferer of one malady or another for six years; has had three attacks of fever—in fact, he had a cough at times that seemed as though he had consumption. He has had the best of attention from a loving mother's hand and the best of treatment, but the child could never fully regain perfect health. At times he had a ravenous appetite, then again the sight of food would nauseate him, stomach would bloat, lumps would form, heart would jump and flutter, pains in back of head, sometimes over eyes; dizziness, weak, rundown, tired, languid feeling. His mother said: "I

have to be very careful of him; it seems as though I have to give this child some kind of medicine all the time. He has had a bronchial trouble ever since he was born. I was afraid he inherited the tubercular disease that his father succumbed to; but after reading in the papers about the worms that affect children and adults, and how the wonderful Quaker Herb Extract that was introduced at the Tragle drug store would expel all worms from child or adult without sickness, dieting or any ill effects, I decided to try them, and a thousand times pleased I am, for after giving it only six days little Lonnie expelled a monster life-sapping tapeworm forty-one feet in length, head and all complete, and I feel that this has been the cause of

most all his trouble. And to think how easy the Quaker Herb Extract did the work!"

The Health Teacher says this is only one; watch and see how many dozens of monster parasites will be expelled here in Richmond, for hundreds of children and adults are sufferers from worms of some kind and don't know it. Many supposed cases of stomach ache, indigestion, nervousness, rheumatism, kidney, liver, bladder trouble, blood trouble, indigestion, constipation. Call to-day and obtain Quaker Herb Extract, \$1.00 per bottle, three for \$2.50, and six for \$5.00. Oil of Balm for all pain, 50 cents. From Tragle's drug store, 817 East Broad Street.—Advertisement.

## No Man Can Say: "I Have No Funds"—

We have made it so easy for any one to own UNION STORES shares. The smaller your earnings all the more important is it that you secure shares in this co-operative enterprise. You want to make your earnings buy more! You want to accumulate \$100 or more!

### No Money Required With This Subscription

You can secure \$100 worth of stock (10 shares) by signing this subscription blank. Pay no money until the shares are paid for. Just like a savings bank, except that it offers greater opportunities for saving on your purchases—and dividends from your investments. Sign this blank now and clinch this opportunity.

**Abraham Roberts**  
MANAGER  
**UNION STORES**  
Seventh and Franklin Streets

**Want Property for Park.**  
The Committee on Public Buildings and Utilities failed of a quorum last night, and there was no meeting. One of the principal questions to have come up was as to whether the city should sell the Clarke Springs property to the Hollywood Cemetery Memorial Association. The West End Citizens' Association has formally requested that the city use the property for park purposes.

**OBITUARY**  
Charles Blane.  
South Boston, Va., February 3.—Charles Blane, aged fifty-five years, died

I hereby subscribe for \_\_\_\_\_ shares, par value Ten Dollars (\$10), of the capital stock of UNION STORES, INC., a corporation chartered under the laws of the State of Virginia, and agree to pay on each share 50 cents cash upon call and 50 cents monthly until paid for in full, at which time I am to receive non-assessable stock certificate for the above number of shares.

Witness my signature and seal this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 19\_\_\_\_.

(Seal)

Full address: \_\_\_\_\_

CAUTION: MAKE NO PAYMENTS EXCEPT AT HOME OFFICE, SEVENTH AND FRANKLIN STREETS.